

Tree Name Guide

A guide to the botanical and common names used for many trees, shrubs and vines in West Virginia and parts of the surrounding states.

Surveyors often encounter unusual or archaic tree names when researching old records, so it can be important to know what species those old names actually referred to. There can still be some uncertainty, as when Spruce Pine may mean Virginia Pine or Eastern Hemlock, but the locality and site characteristics should usually make one like that an easy choice.

Our goal is to preserve and share knowledge of many common names for trees, shrubs and some vines that may be encountered by surveyors. It is impossible for any such guide to be complete or completely accurate, especially since sources of information are sometimes conflicting. This publication is not intended to be a guide to identification of trees, and a good tree guide with an index including botanical names would be a valuable companion.

Not all surveyors in all time periods have necessarily been good at tree identification, though I suspect this is more of a problem today than it would have been a century ago. On occasion a tree which is clearly the corner may not match the called for species. In my own experience, I found a double scarlet oak which was clearly the "twin red oaks" called for in the 1950's. I have seen some modern surveyors mistakenly call a white oak a "maple", a hickory a "cucumber", and a basswood a "hickory". Some surveyors, past and present, have had difficulty differentiating between "sourwood" and "sour gum".

The basic material for this guide was provided by the Forestry Department of Glenville State College, but I rearranged it into alphabetical order by common name, and published it as a series in *The West Virginia Surveyor*. I added some names based on my own research and experience, and some entries have been made at the suggestion of other surveyors. Several additional common names were added from a seminar handout provided by Walt Robillard. George Petrides' "Peterson Guide" to trees was also a useful source.

By its nature, this compendium is somewhat of an ongoing project, and the compiler invites input on suggested additions or corrections.

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- A -

Aguebark	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hoptree
<i>Aguebush</i>	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	<i>Hoptree</i>
Aguetree	Sassafras albidum	Sassafras
<i>Ailanthus</i>	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Tree-of-heaven</i>
Albizzia	Albizzia julibrissin	Silk-tree
<i>Allegheny chinquapin</i>	<i>Castanea pumila</i>	<i>Chinquapin</i>
<i>Allegheny menziesia</i>	Menziesia pilosa	Minnie-bush
<i>Alligatorwood</i>	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet gum
Allspicebush	Lindera benzoin	Spicebush
<i>Allum, Alum</i>	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	<i>Elm</i>
Alternate-leaved dogwood	Cornus alternifolia	Umbrella dogwood
<i>Alternate-leaved cornel</i>	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	<i>Alt.-leaved dogwood</i>
American ash	Fraxinus americana	White ash
<i>American barberry</i>	<i>Berberis canadensis</i>	<i>Barberry</i>
American basswood	Tilia Americana	White lynn
<i>American beech</i>	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	<i>Beech</i>
American chestnut	Castanea dentata	Chestnut
<i>American elderberry</i>	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<i>Common elderberry</i>
American elm	Ulmus americana	<i>Elm</i>
<i>American fringetree</i>	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	<i>Fringetree</i>

American hazelnut
American holly
American hornbeam
American larch
American linden
American mountain-ash
American planetree
American plum
American rowanree
American sumac
American sycamore
American sweetgum
American wisteria
American yew
Angelica-tree
Angelica-tree
Apple
Arborvitae
Arrowwood
Ash
Ash-leaved maple
Asiatic silverberry
Aspen-poplar
Aspen
Autumn olive
Azaleas

Corylus americana
Ilex opaca
Carpinus caroliniana
Larix laricina
Tilia americana
Pyrus americana
Platanus occidentalis
Prunus americana
Pyrus americana
Rhus typhina
Platanus occidentalis
Liquidambar styraciflua
Wisteria frutescens
Taxus canadensis
Xanthoxylum americanum
Aralia spinosa
Pyrus malus
Thuja occidentalis
Oxydendrom arboreum
Fraxinus americana
Acer negundo
Elaeagnus umbellata
Populus tremuloides
Populus grandidentata
Elaeagnus umbellata
Rhododendron spp

Hazelnut
Holly
Musclewood
Larch
Basswood
Mountainash
Sycamore
Wild plum
Mountainash
Staghorn sumac
Sycamore
Sweetgum
Wisteria
Canadian yew
Prickly ash
Hercules' club
Common apple
Northern white cedar
Sourwood
White ash
Box-elder
Autumn olive
Quaking aspen
Bigtooth aspen
Silverberry
Honeysuckle

- B -

Balm-of-Gilead
Balsam fir
Banana
Barberry
Bartram's serviceberry, Bartram Juneberry
Basket ash
Basket oak
Bass
Basswood
Bastard acacia
Bastard ash
Barberry
Beaked hazelnut
Beantree
Bear oak
Beech, Beechnut
Bee gum
Beetree
Beetree
Beetree linden
Belltree
Bellwood
Benjamin-bush
Bigbud hickory
Bicolor lespedeza
Big buckeye
Big cottonwood
Big laurel
Bigleaf hickory
Bigleaf laurel
Big leaved ivy
Big shellbark
Bigtooth aspen
Biltmore ash
Bird cherry
Bitter birch
Bitternut hickory
Bitter pecan
Bittersweet
Bitter walnut
Black alder

Abies balsamea
Abies balsamea
Asimina triloba
Berberis canadensis
Amelanchier bartramiana
Fraxinus nigra
Quercus prinus
Tilia americana
Tilia americana
Robinia pseudo-acacia
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Berberis canadensis
Corylus cornuta
Catalpa speciosa, or bignonioides
Quercus ilicifolia
Fagus grandifolia
Liquidambar styraciflua
Tilia Americana
Tilia heterophylla
Tilia heterophylla
Halesia carolina
Halesia carolina
Lindera benzoin
Carya comentosa
Lespedeza bicolor
Aesculus octandra
Populus deltoides
Rhododendron maximum
Carya laciniosa
Rhododendron maximum
Kalmia latifolia
Carya laciniosa
Populus grandidentata
Fraxinus Americana
Prunus pensylvanica
Betula alleghaniensis
Carya cordiformis
Carya cordiformis
Celastrus scandens
Carya cordiformis
Alnus glutinosa

Balsam fir
Blister-pine
Pawpaw
American barberry
Oblong-fruited serviceberry
Black ash
Chestnut oak
Basswood
Lynn
Black locust
Red ash
American barberry
Filbert
Catalpa
Scrub oak
American beech
Black gum
Basswood
White basswood
White basswood
Silverbell
Silverbell
Spicebush
Mockernut hickory
Japanese bushclover
Yellow buckeye
Cottonwood
Rhododendron
Shellbark hickory
Rhododendron
Mountain laurel
Shellbark hickory
Largetooth aspen
White ash
Fire cherry
Yellow birch
Swamp hickory
Bitternut hickory
Climbing bittersweet
Bitternut hickory
European black alder

Black alder
Black arrowwood
Black ash
Black ash
Black birch
Black birch
Black cherry
Black chokeberry
Black elder
Black elderberry
Black gum
Black haw
Black hickory
Blackjack oak
Black larch
Black locust
Black locust
Black maple
Black oak
Black pine
Black pine
Black sugar maple
Black tupelo
Black walnut
Black willow
Bladdernut
Bleeding heart
Blister pine
Blue ash
Blue beech
Blueberry
Blue cornel
Blue dogwood
Blue pagoda
Bodarc, Bodock
Bois d'arc
Bottom hickory
Bow wood
Box-elder
Box oak
Brash oak
Brookside alder
Broom hickory
Brown ash
Brown ash
Brown hickory
Buckberry
Buckeye
Buckeyetree
Buffalo-nut
Bull pine
Burning bush
Bursting heart
Bursting heart
Bur oak
Butternut
Buttonball-tree
Buttonbush
Buttonwood

Ilex verticillata
Viburnum acerifolium
Fraxinus nigra
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Betula lenta
Betula nigra
Prunus serotina
Pyrus melanocarpa
Sambucus canadensis
Sambucus canadensis
Nyssa sylvatica
Viburnum prunifolium
Carya glabra
Quercus marilandica
Larix laricina
Robinia pseudoacacia
Gleditsia triacanthos
Acer nigrum
Quercus velutina
Pinus rigida
Pinus strobus
Acer nigrum
Nyssa sylvatica
Juglans nigra
Salix nigra
Staphylea trifolia
Euonymus atropurpureus
Abies balsamea
Fraxinus quadrangulata
Carpinus caroliniana
Vaccinium spp
Cornus alternifolia
Cornus alternifolia
Cornus alternifolia
Maclura pomifera
Maclura pomifera
Carya laciniata
Maclura pomifera
Acer negundo
Quercus stellata
Quercus stellata
Alnus serrulata
Carya glabra
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Fraxinus nigra
Carya glabra
Vaccinium stamineum
Aesculus octandra
Aesculus hippocastanum
Pyrularia pubera
Pinus rigida
Euonymus atropurpureus
Euonymus atropurpureus
Euonymus americanus
Quercus macrocarpa
Juglans cinerea
Platanus occidentalis
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Platanus occidentalis

Winterberry
Maple leaf viburnum
Hoop ash
Red ash
Sweet birch
River birch
Cherry
Chokeberry
Common elderberry
Common elderberry
Sour gum
Sweet-haw
Pignut hickory
Jack oak
Larch
Locust
Honey locust
Black sugar maple
Yellow oak
Pitch pine
White pine
Black maple
Black gum
Eastern black walnut
Swamp willow

Wahoo
Balsam fir

Musclewood

Alternate-leaved dogwood
Alternate-leaved dogwood
Alternate-leaved dogwood
Osage-orange
Osage-orange
Shellbark hickory
Osage-orange
Water maple
Post oak
Post oak
Smooth alder
Pignut hickory
Red ash
Black ash
Pignut hickory
Deerberry
Sweet buckeye
Horsechestnut
Oilnut
Pitch pine
Wahoo
Wahoo
Strawberry bush
Mossy-cup oak
White walnut
Sycamore

Sycamore

-C-

Calico-bush
Calicoflower
Calicotree
Calicowood
Canadian yew
Canadian hemlock
Canadian moonseed
Cane ash
Canoe birch

Kalmia latifolia
Kalmia latifolia
Kalmia latifolia
Halesia carolina
Taxus canadensis
Tsuga canadensis
Menispermum canadense
Fraxinus americana
Betula papyrifera

Mountain laurel
Mountain laurel
Mountain laurel
Silverbell
Ground hemlock
Eastern hemlock
Moonseed
White ash
White birch

Canoewood
 Carolina poplar
Carolina silverbell
 Catalpa
Catawba rhododendron
 Catawba-tree
Cedar
 Cherry
Cherry birch
 Chestnut
Chestnut
 Chestnut oak
Chestnut oak
 Chinese chestnut
Chinese sumac
 Chinkapin
Chinkapin oak
 Chinquapin
Chinquapin oak
 Chokeberry
Choke cherry
 Christmas holly
Cinnamon wood
 Cliff elm
Climbing bittersweet
 Coffeebean
Coffeenut
 Coffeetree
 Columbian poplar
Common apple
 Common alder
Common barberry
 Common basswood
Common elderberry
 Common hackberry
Common horsechestnut
 Common peach
Common moonseed
 Common pear
Common serviceberry
 Common spicebush
Common witch hazel
 Copal-tree
Coralberry
 Corkbark elm
Cork elm
 Cork pine
Cottontree
 Cottonwood
Cow oak
 Crabapple
Creek maple
 Currant
Cucumber magnolia
 Cucumbertree
Cucumber, Cucumber tree
 Custard apple

Liriodendron tulipifera
 Populus deltoides
Halesia carolina
 Catalpa speciosa, or bignonioides
Rhododendron catawbiense
 Catalpa speciosa
Thuja occidentalis
 Prunus serotina
Betula lenta
 Castanea dentata
Castanea millissima
 Quercus prinus
Quercus muehlenbergii
 Castanea millissima
Ailanthus altissima
 Castanea pumila
Quercus muehlenbergii
 Castanea pumila
Quercus muehlenbergii
 Purus melanocarpa
Prunus virginiana
 Ilex opaca
Sassafras albidum
 Ulmus thomasii
Celastrus scandens
 Gymnocladus dioica
Gymnocladus dioica
 Gymnocladus dioica
 Magnolia fraseri
Pyrus malus
 Alnus serrulata
Berberis vulgaris
 Tilia americana
Sambucus canadensis
 Celtis occidentalis
Aesculus hippocastanum
 Prunus persica
Menispermum canadense
 Purus communis
Amelanchier arborea
 Lindera benzoin
Hamamelis virginiana
 Ailanthus altissima
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
 Ulmus thomasii
Ulmus thomasii
 Pinus strobes
Populus deltoides
 Populus deltoides
Quercus prinus
 Pyrus coronaria
Acer saccharinum
 Ribes spp
Magnolia acuminata
 Magnolia fraseri
Magnolia acuminata
 Asimina triloba

Yellow poplar
 Eastern cottonwood
Silverbell
 Beantree
Purple rhododendron
 Beantree
Northern white cedar
 Black cherry
Black birch
 American chestnut
Chinese chestnut
 Rock oak
Chinkapin oak, Yellow oak
 Chestnut
Tree-of-heaven
 Alleghany chinquapin
Yellow oak
 Alleghany chinquapin
Yellow oak
 Black chokeberry

 American holly
Sassafras
 Rock elm
Bittersweet
 Kentucky coffeetree
Kentucky coffeetree
 Kentucky coffeetree
 Earleaf magnolia
Apple
 Smooth alder
European barberry
 Basswood
Elderberry
 Hackberry
Horse chestnut
 Peach
Moonseed
 Pear
Serviceberry
 Spicebush
Witch hazel
 Tree-of-heaven
Indian currant
 Rock elm
Rock elm
 White pine
Eastern cottonwood
 Eastern cottonwood
Chestnut oak
 Wild Crabapple
Silver maple
 Gooseberry
Cucumber tree
 Mountain magnolia
Cucumber magnolia
 Pawpaw

- D -

Date plum
Deerberry
 Deertongue laurel
Devil's walking stick
 Dogberry
Dogwood
 Downy serviceberry
Duckmackie
 Dwarf hackberry
Dwarf sumac

Diospyros virginiana
Vaccinium stamineum
 Rhododendron maximum
Aralia spinosa
 Pyrus americana
Cornus florida
 Amelanchier arborea
Viburnum acerifolium
 Celtis tenuifolia
Rhus copallina

Persimmon
Buckberry
 Rhododendron
Hercules' club
 Mountainash
Flowering dogwood
 Serviceberry
Maple leaf arrowwood
 Sugarberry
Winged sumac

Dutchman's pipe

Ear-leaved cucumbertree
Ear-leaved umbrella tree
Eastern black walnut
Eastern cottonwood
Eastern crabapple
Eastern hemlock
Eastern hophornbeam
Eastern ironwood
Eastern larch
Eastern poplar
Eastern redbud
Eastern white pine
Eastern red cedar
Eastern spruce
Eastern wahoo
Eastern white oak
Elderberry
Elephant's ear
Elkwood
Elm, Ellum
Empress tree
European barberry
European black alder
European larch
European white poplar
Evergreen holly

False acacia
False shagbark hickory
Fence post cedar
Fetid buckeye
Fetid shrub
Filbert
Filbert
Filnut
Fire cherry
Flowering ash
Flowering dogwood
Fragrant crab
Fraser balsam fir
Fraser fir
Fringetree
Fir
Fir pine
Fraser magnolia

Garland-tree
Georgia hackberry
Gorse
Gooseberry
Goosefoot maple
Goosefoot maple
Grass elm
Graybeard tree
Gray beech
Gray birch
Gray dogwood
Gray elm
Gray oak
Great laurel
Great Rhododendron
Green ash
Green locust
Green osier dogwood

Aristolochia durior

- E -

Magnolia fraseri
Magnolia fraseri
Juglans nigra
Populus deltoides
Pyrus coronaria
Tsuga canadensis
Ostrya virginiana
Ostrya virginiana
Larix laricina
Populus deltoides
Cercis canadensis
Pinus strobus
Juniperus virginiana
Picea rubens
Euonymus atropurpureus
Quercus alba
Sambucus canadensis
Paulownia tomentosa
Magnolia tripetala
Ulmus americana
Paulownia tomentosa
Berberis vulgaris
Alnus glutinosa
Larix decidua
Populus alba
Ilex opaca

- F -

Robinia pseudoacacia
Carya ovalis
Juniperus virginiana
Aesculus glabra
Asmimina triloba
Corylus cornuta
Corylus Americana
Juglans cinerea
Prunus pensylvanica
Chionanthus virginicus
Cornus florida
Pyrus coronaria
Abies balsamea
Abies fraseri
Chionanthus virginicus
Abies balsamea
Abies balsamea
Magnolia fraseri

- G -

Pyrus coronaria
Celtis tenuifolia
Ulex europaeus
Ribes spp
Acer pensylvanicum
Acer spicatum
Ulmus rubra
Chionanthus virginicus
Fagus grandifolia
Betula alleghaniensis
Cornus oblique
Ulmus Americana
Quercus rubra
Rhododendron maximum
Rhododendron maximum
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Robinia pseudoacacia
Cornus alternifolia

Pipe-vine

Mountain magnolia
Mountain magnolia
Black walnut
Cottonwood
Wild crabapple
Hemlock
Ironwood
Ironwood
Larch

Redbud
White pine
Red cedar
Red spruce
Burning bush
White oak
Common elderberry
Paulownia
Umbrella magnolia
American elm
Paulownia
Common barberry
Black alder

White poplar
American holly

Black locust
Sweet pignut hickory
Red cedar
Ohio buckeye
Pawpaw
Beaked hazelnut
Hazelnut
White walnut
Bird cherry
Fringetree
Virginia dogwood
Crabapple
Balsam fir
She-balsam
Old-man's beard
Balsam fir
Balsam fir
Mountain magnolia

Crabapple
Dwarf hackberry

Currant
Striped maple
Mountain maple
Slippery elm
Fringetree
Beech
Yellow birch
Narrowleaf dogwood
American elm
Red oak
Rhododendron
Rhododendron
Red ash
Black locust
Alternate-leaved dogwood

Ground hemlock
Gumtree
Gum

Hackberry
Hackmatack
Hard elm
Hardhack

Hard maple
Hard pine
Hardy catalpa
Hawthorn
Hazel
Hazel
Hazel
Hazelnut
He-balsam
Hedge apple
Hemlock
Hemlock pine
Hemlock spruce
Hercules' club
Hercules' club
Hickory
Hickory
Hickory
Hickory
Hickory
Hickory
Hickory elm
Hickory pine
Hoary alder
Hobblebush
Hobblerod
Holly
Honey locust
Honey locust
Honey-shuck, Honeyshucks
Honeysuckle
Honeysuckle
Hoop ash
Hoop ash
Hophornbeam
Hoptree
Hornbeam
Horse chestnut
Huckleberry
Hydrangea

Imperial tree
Indian bitter
Indian currant
Indianwood
Iron oak
Ironwood
Ironwood
Ivywood

Jack oak
Jack oak
Japanese bushclover
Japanese honeysuckle
Japanese silverberry
Jeffrey pine
Jersey pine

Taxus Canadensis
Liquidambar styraciflua
Nyssa sylvatica

- H -

Celtis occidentalis
Larix laricina
Ulmus rubra
Ostrya virginiana,
or Carpinus caroliniana
Acer saccharum
Pinus resinosa
Catalpa speciosa
Crataegus spp
Alnus serrulata
Corylus cornuta
Corylus americana
Corylus americana
Picea rubens
Maclura pomifera
Tsuga Canadensis
Tsuga Canadensis
Tsuga Canadensis
Aralia spinosa
Xanthoxylum americanum
Carya cordiformis
Carya glabra
Carya laciniosa
Carya ovalis
Carya ovata
Carya tomentosa
Ulmus thomasi
Pinus pungens
Alnus rugosa
Viburnum alnifolium
Viburnum alnifolium
Ilex opaca
Gleditsia triacanthos
Robinia pseudoacacia
Gleditsia triacanthos
Lonicera spp
Rhododendron spp
Celtis occidentalis
Fraxinus nigra
Ostrya virginiana
Ptelea trifoliata
Ostrya virginiana
Aesculus hippocastanum
Gaylussacia spp
Hydrangea arborescens

- I -

Paulownia tomentosa
Magnolia acuminata
Symphocarpus orbiculatus
Magnolia fraseri
Quercus stellata
Carpinus caroliniana
Ostrya virginiana
Kalmia latifolia

- J -

Quercus coccinea
Quercus marilandica
Lespedeza bicolor
Lonicera japonica
Elaeagnus umbellata
Pinus virginiana
Pinus virginiana

American yew
Sweetgum
Black gum

Common hackberry
Larch
Slippery elm
Hornbeam
Ironwood
Sugar maple
Red pine
Catawba-tree
Thornapple
Smooth alder
Beaked hazelnut
Hazelnut
Hazel
Red spruce
Osage-orange
Eastern hemlock
Eastern hemlock
Eastern hemlock
Devil's walking stick
Prickly ash
Bitternut hickory
Pignut hickory
Shellbark hickory
Sweet pignut hickory
Shagbark hickory
Mockernut hickory
Rock elm
Table mountain pine
Speckled alder
Moosewood
Hobblebush
American holly
Thorny acacia
Black locust
Honey locust

Azalea
Hackberry
Black ash
Ironwood
Swamp dogwood
Hophornbeam
Buckeyetree

Wild hydrangea

Princess-tree
Cucumber tree
Coralberry
Yellow lynn
Post oak
Musclewood
Hophornbeam
Mountain laurel

Scarlet oak
Blackjack oak
Bicolor lespedeza

Autumn olive
Scrub pine
Virginia pine

Juneberry
Judas tree
Juniper

Amelanchier arborea
Cercis canadensis
Juniperus virginiana

Serviceberry
Redbud
Eastern red cedar

Kentucky coffeetree
Kentucky mahogany
Kingnut
Kinnikinnik

- K -

Gymnocladus dioica
Gymnocladus dioica
Carya laciniosa
Cornus amomum

Coffeenut
Coffeebean
Shellbark hickory
Silky dogwood

- L -

Larch
Large-leaved holly
Largetooth aspen
Late Rhododendron
Laurel
Laurel
Laurel oak
Leatherbark
Leatherwood
Lemonnut
Leverwood
Lily-of-the-valley
Lime, Limetree
Lin, Linden, Linn
Liquidambar
Locust
Long-stalked holly
Long-tag pine
Low maple
Lynn
Lynn

Larix laricina
Ilex montana
Populus grandidentata
Rhododendron maximum
Kalmia latifolia
Rhododendron maximum
Quercus imbricaria
Dirca palustris
Dirca palustris
Juglans cinerea
Ostrya virginiana
Oxydendrum arboreum
Tilia americana
Tilia americana
Liquidambar styraciflua
Robinia pseudo-acacia
Ilex collina
Pinus echinata
Acer spicatum
Tilia americana
Tilia heterophylla

Tamarack
Mountain holly
Bigtooth aspen
Rhododendron
Mountain laurel
Rhododendron
Shingle oak
Leatherwood
Leatherbark
White walnut
Hornbeam
Sourwood
Basswood
Basswood
Sweetgum
Black locust

Shortleaf pine
Mountain maple
Basswood
White basswood

Maple
(Maple)
Maple leaf arrowwood
Maple elder
Maple leaf viburnum
Mahogany birch
Manitoba maple
Mazzard cherry
Mimosa
Minnie-bush
Missey-mousey
Mistletoe
Mockernut hickory
Mock orange
Moonseed
Moose elm
Moose maple
Moose maple
Moosewood
Moosewood
Mountainash
Mountain holly
Mountain holly
Mountain laurel
Mountain magnolia
Mountain mahogany
Mountain maple
Mountain maple bush
Mountain oak
Mountain pepperbush
Mountain pine
Mountain poison ivy
Mountain rosebay
Mountain sumac
Mountain winterberry
Mossy-cup oak

- M -

Acer rubrum
Acer saccharum
Viburnum acerifolium
Viburnum acerifolium
Viburnum acerifolium
Betula lenta
Acer negundo
Prunus avium
Albizia julibrissin
Menziesia pilosa
Pyrus americana
Phoradendron flavescens
Carya tomentosa
Maclura pomifera
Menispermum canadense
Ulmus rubra
Acer spicatum
Acer pensylvanicum
Acer pensylvanicum
Viburnum alnifolium
Pyrus americana
Ilex montana
Nemopanthus mucronata
Kalmia latifolia
Magnolia fraseri
Betula lenta
Acer spicatum
Acer spicatum
Quercus prinus
Clethra acuminata
Pinus pungens
Kalmia latifolia
Rhododendron catawbiense
Pyrus americana
Ilex montana
Quercus macrocarpa

Red maple
Sugar maple
Black arrowwood
Maple leaf arrowwood
Duckmackie
Black birch
Box-elder
Sweet cherry
Silk-tree
Alleghany menziesia
Mountainash

White hickory
Osage-orange
Canada moonseed
Slippery elm
Mountain maple
Striped maple
Striped dogwood
Hobblerod
Roundwood
Large-leaved holly
Wild holly
Sheep laurel
Earleaf magnolia
Black birch
Spiked maple
Goosefoot maple
Chestnut oak
Sweet pepperbush
Table mountain pine
Mountain laurel
Purple rhododendron
Roundwood
Mountain holly
Bur oak

Mulberry
Mulberry
Multiflora rose
Multiplying rose
Muscletree
Musclewood

Nannyberry
Nannyberry
Narrowleaf silky dogwood
Necklace poplar
Nettletree
Nickertree
Ninebark
North Carolina pine
Northern arrowwood
Northern catalpa
Northern laurel oak
Northern maple
Northern prickly ash
Northern red oak
Northern white cedar
Northern wild raisin
Norway maple
Norway pine
Norway spruce

Oblong-fruited serviceberry
Ohio buckeye
Oilnut
Oilnut
Old field pine
Old field pine
Old-man's-beard
Opposumwood
Osage, Osage-orange
Oval pignut hickory

Pagoda dogwood
Paper birch
Paulownia
Paw paw
Peach
Peach
Pear
Pencil cedar
Pepperbush
Pepperidge
Persimmon
Post oak
Possumwood
Pickaway anise
Pie cherry
Pig hickory
Pigeon berry
Pigeon cherry
Pigeon tree
Pignut
Pignut swamp hickory
Pig walnut
Pin cherry
Pink siris
Pin oak
Pin oak
Pin oak

Morus rubra
Morus alba
Rosa multiflora
Rosa multiflora
Carpinus caroliniana
Carpinus caroliniana

- N -

Viburnum prunifolium
Viburnum lentago
Cornus obliqua
Populus deltoides
Celtis occidentalis
Gymnocladus dioica
Physocarpus opulifolius
Pinus echinata
Viburnum recognitum
Catalpa speciosa
Quercus imbricaria
Acer pensylvanicum
Zanthoxylum americanum
Quercus rubra
Thuja occidentalis
Viburnum cassinoides
Acer platanoides
Pinus resinosa
Picea abies

- O -

Amelanchier bartramiana
Aesculus glabra
Juglans cinerea
Pyrularia pubera
Pinus virginiana
Pinus strobes
Chionanthus virginicus
Halesia Carolina
Maclura pomifera
Carya ovalis

- P -

Cornus alternifolia
Betula papyrifera
Paulownia tomentosa
Asimina triloba
Prunus persica
Prunus serotina
Pyrus communis
Juniperus virginiana
Clethra acuminata
Nyssa sylvatica
Diospyros virginiana
Quercus stellata
Diospyros virginiana
Ptelea trifoliata
Prunus cerasus
Carya cordiformis
Cornus alternifolia
Prunus pensylvanica
Aralia spinosa
Carya glabra
Carya cordiformis
Carya cordiformis
Prunus pensylvanica
Albizia julibrissin
Quercus palustris
Quercus coccinea
Quercus rubra

Red mulberry
White mulberry
Multiplying rose
Multiflora rose
Blue beech
Ironwood

Smooth black haw

Silky dogwood
Cottonwood
Hackberry
Kentucky coffeetree

Shortleaf pine
Smooth arrowwood
Catawba-tree
Shingle oak
Striped maple
Toothache tree
Red oak
Arborvitae
Wild raisin

Red pine

Bartram's serviceberry
Stinking buckeye
White walnut
Buffalo-nut
Virginia pine
White pine
Fringetree
Silverbell
Bowwood
Red hickory

Alt.-leaved dogwood
White birch
Princess tree
Wild Banana
Common peach
Black cherry
Common pear
Eastern red cedar
Mountain pepperbush
Black gum
Possumwood
Iron oak
Persimmon
Hoptree
Sour cherry
Bitternut hickory
Alt.-leaved dogwood
Fire cherry
Hercules-club
Pignut hickory
Bitternut hickory
Bitternut hickory
Fire cherry
Mimosa
Spanish oak
Scarlet oak
Red oak

Pipe-vine
Pitch pine
Plane, Planetree
Plum
Plum
Poison ash
Poison ash
Poison dogwood
Poison elder
Poison laurel
Poison ivy
Poison ivy
Poison sumac
Poison tree
Poisonwood
Poplar
Popple
Popple
Popple
Poplar
Possumwood
Post cedar
Post locust
Post oak
Poverty pine
Prairie hedgeplant
Prairie willow
Prickly ash
Prickly ash
Prickly elder
Prickly holly
Prickly pine
Princess tree
Privet
Pumpkin pine
Purple cornel
Purple laurel
Purple rhododendron

Aristolochia durior
Pinus rigida
Platanus occidentalis
Prunus spp
Prunus serotina
Rhus vernix
Chionanthus virginicus
Rhus vernix
Rhus vernix
Kalmia latifolia
Taxicondendron radicans
Kalmia latifolia
Rhus vernix
Rhus vernix
Rhus vernix
Liriodendron tulipifera
Populus tremuloides
Populus grandidentata
Liriodendron tulipifera
Liriodendron tulipifera
Halesia Carolina
Juniperus virginiana
Robinia pseudo-acacia
Quercus stellata
Pinus virginiana
Maclura pomifera
Salix humilis
Zanthoxylum americanum
Aralia spinosa
Aralia spinosa
Ilex opaca
Pinus pungens
Paulownia tomentosa
Ligustrum vulgare
Pinus strobus
Cornus alternifolia
Rhododendron catawbiense
Rhododendron catawbiense

Dutchman's pipe
Bull pine
Sycamore
Wild plums
Black cherry
Poison sumac
Fringetree
Poison sumac
Poison sumac
Mountain laurel

Mountain laurel
Poison ash
Poison sumac
Poison sumac
Yellow poplar
Quaking aspen
Bigtooth aspen
Yellow poplar
Yellow poplar
Silverbell
Red cedar
Black locust
White oak
Virginia pine
Osage-orange
Upland willow
Toothache tree
Hercules-club
Hercules-club
American holly
Table mountain pine
Paulownia

White pine
Alt.-leaved dogwood
Catawba Rhododendron
Catawba Rhododendron

Quaking aspen
Quaking poplar
Quinine tree
Quiver-leaf

- Q -

Populus tremuloides
Populus tremuloides
Ptelea trifoliata
Populus tremuloides

Trembling aspen
Quaking aspen
Hoptree
Quaking aspen

Rattlebox
Red ash
Red beech
Red-berried elderberry
Red birch
Red buckeye
Redbud
Red cedar
Red cherry
Red elderberry
Red elm
Redgum
Red hickory
Red hickory
Red juniper
Red larch
Red locust
Red maple
Red mulberry
Red oak
Red oak
Red oak
Red oak

- R -

Halesia carolina
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Fagus grandifolia
Sambucus pubens
Betula nigra
Aesculus pavia
Cercis canadensis
Juniperus virginiana
Prunus pensylvanica
Sambucus pubens
Ulmus rubra
Liquidambar styraciflua
Carya cordiformis
Carya ovalis
Juniperus virginiana
Larix laricina
Robinia pseudoacacia
Acer rubrum
Morus rubra
Quercus rubra
Quercus falcata
Quercus palustris
Quercus virginiana

Silverbell
Black ash
Beech
Red elderberry
River birch

Judas tree
Juniper
Fire cherry
Stinking elderberry
Slippery elm
Sweetgum
Bitternut hickory
Sweet pignut hickory
Eastern red cedar
Tamarack
Black locust
Soft maple

Northern red oak
Spanish oak
Pin oak
Live oak

Red oak
Red-osier dogwood
Red pine
Red plum
Red sassafras
Red-stemmed dogwood
Red spruce
Red willow
Rhododendron
River ash
River birch
River elm
River maple
River pine
Rock elm
Rock maple
Rock oak
Rock oak
Rock-chestnut oak
Rosebay
Rough-barked ironwood
Roughish arrowwood
Roundwood
Roundwood
Rowantree
Rum cherry

Quercus velutina
Cornus stolonifera
Pinus resinosa
Prunus americana
Sassafras albidum
Cornus stolonifera
Picea rubens
Cornus amomum
Rhododendron maximum
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Betula nigra
Ulmus americana
Acer saccharinum
Pinus virginiana
Ulmus thomasii
Acer saccharum
Quercus muehlenbergii
Quercus prinus
Quercus prinus
Rhododendron maximum
Ostrya virginiana
Viburnum dentatum
Pyrus americana
Prunus pensylvanica
Pyrus americana
Prunus serotina

Black oak
Red-stemmed dogwood
Hard pine
Wild plum
Sassafras
Red-osier dogwood
Spruce
Silky dogwood
Great laurel
Red ash
Red birch
American elm
Silver maple
Scrub pine
Cork elm
Sugar maple
Yellow oak
Chestnut oak
Chestnut oak
Rhododendron
Ironwood
Southern arrowwood
Mountainash
Fire Cherry
Mountainash
Black cherry

- S -

Sap pine
Sapling pine
Sarsparilla
Sarvis, Sarvisberry
Sassafras, Sassafras, Saxifraxtree
Savin
Scaly (Scaley) bark hickory
Scaley(Scaly) bark hickory
Scarlet maple
Scarlet oak
Scotch broom
Scotch-fir
Scotch pine
Scots pine
Scrub pine
Scrub oak
Scrub oak
Serviceberry
Sevenbark
Shadblow
Shadbush
Shagbark hickory
Shagbark hickory
She-balsam
Sheepberry
Sheepkill
Sheep laurel
Sheep laurel
Shellbark hickory
Shellbark hickory
Shingle oak
Shining sumac
Shittumwood
Shortleaf pine
Shotbrush
Shrubby trefoil
Shumard oak
Shumard's red oak
Silk-tree
Silky cornel
Silky dogwood

Pinus rigida
Pinus strobus
Menispermum canadense
Amelanchier arborea
Sassafras albidum
Juniperus virginiana
Carya cordiformis
Carya ovata
Acer rubrum
Quercus coccinea
Cytisus scoparius
Pinus sylvestris
Pinus sylvestris
Pinus sylvestris
Pinus virginiana
Quercus ilicifolia
Quercus marilandica
Amelanchier arborea
Hydrangea arborescens
Amelanchier arborea
Amelanchier arborea
Carya ovata
Carya laciniosa
Abies fraseri
Viburnum prunifolium
Kalmia angustifolia
Kalmia angustifolia
Kalmia latifolia
Carya laciniosa
Carya ovata
Quercus imbricaria
Rhus copallina
Halesia carolina
Pinus echinata
Aralia spinosa
Ptelea trifoliata
Quercus shumardii
Quercus shumardii
Albizzia julibrissin
Cornus amomum
Cornus amomum

Pitch pine
White pine
Canada moonseed
Juneberry
Red Sassafras
Eastern red cedar
Bitternut hickory
Shagbark hickory
Red maple
Pin oak

Scotch pine
Scotch-fir
Scotch pine
Virginia pine
Bear oak
Blackjack oak
Common serviceberry
Wild hydrangea
Serviceberry
Serviceberry
Shellbark hickory
Shellbark hickory
Fraser fir
Black haw
Sheep laurel
Sheep kill
Mountain laurel
Big shellbark
Shagbark hickory
Laurel oak
Winged sumac
Silverbell
Yellow pine
Hercules' club
Hoptree
Spotted oak
Shumard oak
Mimosa
Kinnikinnik
Silky cornel

Silky dogwood	<i>Cornus obliqua</i>	Narrowleaf dogwood
<i>Silverbell, Silverbelltree</i>	<i>Halesia carolina</i>	<i>Opossumwood</i>
Silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive
<i>Silver birch</i>	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	<i>Yellow birch</i>
Silver birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	White birch
<i>Silver maple</i>	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	<i>River maple</i>
Silverleaf poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar
<i>Silver pine</i>	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	<i>Balsam fir</i>
Slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Red elm
<i>Smooth alder</i>	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	<i>Brookside alder</i>
Smooth arrowwood	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	Northern arrowwood
<i>Smooth-barked ironwood</i>	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	<i>Musclewood</i>
Smooth blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw
<i>Smooth hydrangea</i>	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	<i>Wild hydrangea</i>
Smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	---
<i>Snapping hazel</i>	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	<i>Witch hazel</i>
Snowdrop-tree	<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Silverbell
<i>Soft elm</i>	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	<i>American elm</i>
Soft maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple
<i>Soft maple</i>	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	<i>Silver maple</i>
Soft pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine
<i>Sorrel-tree</i>	<i>Oxydendrum aboreum</i>	<i>Sourwood</i>
Sour cherry	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Pie cherry
<i>Sour gum</i>	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	<i>Black gum</i>
Sourwood, Sour gum	<i>Oxydendrum aboreum</i>	Arrowwood
<i>Southern arrowwood</i>	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	<i>Roughish arrowwood</i>
Southern balsam fir	<i>Abies fraseri</i>	Fraser fir
<i>Southern Fir</i>	<i>Abies fraseri</i>	<i>Fraser fir</i>
Southern mountain pine	<i>Pinus pungens</i>	Table mountain pine
<i>Southern red oak</i>	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	<i>Spanish oak</i>
Span oak	<i>Quercus coccinia</i>	Scarlet oak
<i>Spanish oak</i>	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	<i>Southern red oak</i>
Spanish oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak
<i>Speckled alder</i>	<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	<i>Hoary alder</i>
Spiceberry	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Spice birch</i>	<i>Betula lenta</i>	<i>Black birch</i>
Spice bush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Common spicebush
<i>Spiked maple</i>	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	<i>Mountain maple</i>
Spikenard, Spikenardtree	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Hercules' club
<i>Spitberry</i>	<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i>	<i>Northern prickly ash</i>
Spoonwood	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel
<i>Spotted oak</i>	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	<i>Scarlet oak</i>
Spotted oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard oak
<i>Spruce</i>	<i>Picea rubens</i>	<i>Red spruce</i>
Spruce pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine
<i>Spruce pine</i>	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	<i>Eastern hemlock</i>
Squaw huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry
<i>Stagbush</i>	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	<i>Black haw</i>
Staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Virginia Sumac
<i>Starleaf gum</i>	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	<i>Sweetgum</i>
Sting-tongue	<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i>	Toothache tree
<i>Stinking ash</i>	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	<i>Hoptree</i>
Stinking buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye
<i>Stinking elderberry</i>	<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	<i>Red elderberry</i>
St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum spp</i>	---
<i>Strawberry bush</i>	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	<i>Bursting heart</i>
Striped dogwood	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped maple
<i>Striped maple</i>	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	<i>Moosewood</i>
Stumptree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffeetree
<i>Sugar ash</i>	<i>Acer negundo</i>	<i>Box-elder</i>
Suga, Sugar	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock
<i>Sugar, Sugar Maple, Sugartree</i>	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	<i>Hard maple</i>
Sugarberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common hackberry
<i>Sugarberry</i>	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	<i>Dwarf hackberry</i>
Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac
<i>Summer Rhododendron</i>	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	<i>Rhododendron</i>
Suterberry	<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i>	Toothache tree
<i>Swamp ash</i>	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	<i>Black ash</i>
Swamp dogwood	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hoptree
<i>Swamp elm</i>	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	<i>American elm</i>

Swamp hickory
Swamp maple
Swamp maple
Swamp oak
Swamp oak
Swamp red oak
Swamp white oak
Swamp willow
Sweet birch
Sweet buckeye
Sweet cherry
Sweet crabapple
Sweet gum
Sweet-haw
Sweet hickory
Sweet locust
Sweet pepperbush
Sweet pignut hickory
Sweet-scented crab
Swingle
Sycamore

Carya cordiformis
Acer rubrum
Acer saccharinum
Quercus bicolor
Quercus prinus
Quercus shumardii
Quercus bicolor
Salix nigra
Betula lenta
Aesculus octandra
Prunus avium
Pyrus coronaria
Liquidambar styraciflua
Viburnum prunifolium
Carya glabra
Gleditsia triacanthos
Clethra acuminata
Carya glabra
Pyrus coronaria
Ailanthus altissima
Platanus occidentalis

Bitternut hickory
Red maple
Silver maple
Swamp white oak
Chestnut oak
Shumard oak
Swamp oak
Black willow
Black birch
Yellow buckeye
Mazzard cherry
Wild crabapple
Starleaf gum
Black haw
Pignut hickory
Honey locust
Mountain pepperbush
Pignut hickory
Wild crabapple
Tree-of-heaven
Planetree

Table mountain pine
Tamarack
Tangle-legs
Texas sarsaparilla
Thickbark hickory
Thornapple
Thorny acacia, Thorny Locust, Three-
thorned acacia, Three-thorned locust
Thunderwood
Tisswood
Toothache tree
Toothache tree
Torch pine
Tree-of-heaven
Trembling aspen
Tuliptree, Tulip poplar
Tupelo, Tupelo gum
Turkey oak

- T -
Pinus pungens
Larix laricina
Viburnum alnifolium
Menispermum canadense
Carya laciniata
Crataegus spp

Prickly pine
Larch
Hobblebush
Canada moonseed
Shellbark hickory
Hawthorn

Gleditsia triacanthos
Rhus vernix
Halesia carolina
Aralia spinosa
Xanthoxylum americanum
Pinus rigida
Ailanthus altissima
Populus tremuloides
Liriodendron tulipifera
Nyssa sylvatica
Quercus ilicifolia

Honey locust
Poison sumac
Silverbell
Hercules-club
Prickly ash
Pitch pine
Ailanthus
Quaking aspen
Yellow poplar
Black gum
Scrub oak

Umbrella dogwood
Umbrella magnolia, Umbrella tree
Upland hickory
Upland willow

- U -
Cornus alternifolia
Magnolia tripetala
Carya ovata
Salix humilis

Alternate-leaved dogwood
Elkwood
Shagbark hickory
Prairie willow

Velvet sumac
Virginia creeper
Virginia dogwood
Virginia juniper
Virginia maple
Virginia pine
Virginia sumac
Vinegar-tree

- V -
Rhus typhina
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
Cornus florida
Juniperus virginiana
Platanus occidentalis
Pinus virginiana
Rhus typhina
Rhus typhina

Staghorn sumac
Woodbine
Flowering dogwood
Eastern red cedar
Sycamore
Scrub pine
Staghorn sumac
Staghorn sumac

Wafer-ash
Wahoo
Wahoo
Wait-a-bit
Walnut
Walnut
Water ash
Water beech
Water beech

- W -
Ptelea trifoliata
Magnolia fraseri
Euonymus atropurpureus
Zanthoxylum americanum
Juglans nigra
Carya ovata
Fraxinus nigra
Carpinus caroliniana
Platanus occidentalis

Hoptree
Earleaf magnolia
Burning bush
Toothache tree
Black walnut
Shagbark hickory
Black ash
Musclewood
Sycamore

Water birch
 Water elm
Water maple
 Water maple
Water maple
 Water poplar
Weeping willow
 Western shellbark hickory
West Virginia banana
 Weymouth pine
Whiskey cherry
 Whistlewood
White ash
 White basswood
White beech
 White birch
White cedar
 White elm
White-heart hickory
 Whiteheart locust
White gum
 White hemlock
White hickory
 White linden, white linn
White linden, white linn
 White locust
White lynn
 White lynn
White maple
 White maple
White mulberry
 White oak
White oak
 White oak
White pine
 White poplar
White poplar
 White poplar
White sassafras
 White walnut
Whitewood
 Whitewood
Whitewood
 Whitewood
Wild banana
 Wild black cherry
Wild crab, Wild crabapple
 Wild grapes
Wild holly
 Wild hydrangea
Wild olive
 Wild raisin
Wild plum
 Wild red cherry
Wild red plum
 Willer, Willow
Winetree
 Winged sumac, Wing-rib sumac
Wingseed
 Winterberry
Winterbloom
 Winter hazel
Wisteria
 Witch hazel
Witch-hobble
 Witherod
Woodbine
 Wood laurel

Betula nigra
 Ulmus americana
Acer negundo
 Acer spicatum
Acer rubrum
 Populus deltoides
Salix babylonica
 Carya laciniosa
Asimina triloba
 Pinus strobus
Prunus serotina
 Acer pensylvanicum
Fraxinus americana
 Tilia heterophylla
Fagus grandifolia
 Betula papyrifera
Thuja occidentalis
 Ulmus americana
Carya tomentosa
 Robinia pseudoacacia
Nyssa sylvatica
 Tsuga Canadensis
Carya tomentosa
 Tilia americana
Tilia heterophylla
 Robinia pseudoacacia
Tilia americana
 Tilia heterophylla
Acer saccharinum
 Acer rubrum
Morus alba
 Quercus alba
Quercus stellata
 Quercus bicolor
Pinus strobus
 Liriodendron tulipifera
Populus alba
 Populus grandidentata
Sassafras albidum
 Juglans cinerea
Liriodendron tulipifera
 Platanus occidentalis
Populus deltoides
 Tilia americana
Asimina triloba
 Prunus serotina
Pyrus coronaria
 Vitis spp
Nemopanthus mucronata
 Hydrangea arborescens
Halesia carolina
 Viburnum cassinoides
Prunus americana
 Prunus pensylvanica
Prunus americana
 Salix sp.
Pyrus americana
 Rhus copallina
Ptelea trifoliata
 Ilex verticillata
Mamamelis virginiana
 Hamamelis virginiana
Wisteria frutescens
 Hamamelis virginiana
Viburnum alnifolium
 Viburnum cassinoides
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
 Kalmia latifolia

River birch
 American elm
Box elder
 Mountain maple
Red maple
 Cottonwood

 Shellbark hickory
Pawpaw
 White pine
Black cherry
 Striped maple
American ash
 Lynn
Beech
 Paper birch
Arborvitae
 American elm
Mockernut hickory
 Black locust
Black gum
 Eastern hemlock
Mockernut hickory
 Basswood
White basswood
 Black locust
Basswood
 White basswood
Silver maple
 Red maple

 Eastern white oak
Post oak
 Swamp oak
Soft pine
 Yellow poplar
Silverleaf poplar
 Bigtooth aspen
Sassafras
 Butternut
Yellow poplar
 Sycamore
Cottonwood
 Basswood
Pawpaw
 Black cherry
Eastern crabapple

Mountain holly
 Smooth hydrangea
Silverbell
 Witherod
Wild red plum
 Fire cherry
Wild plum

Mountainash
 Dwarf sumac
Hoptree
 Black alder
Witch hazel
 Witch hazel
American wisteria
 Snapping hazel
Hobblersod
 Wild raisin
Virginia creeper
 Mountain laurel

Yellow birch
Yellow-barked oak
Yellow buckeye
Yellow cottonwood
Yellowheart locust, Yellow locust
Yellow lynn, Yellow linn
Yellow oak
Yellow oak
Yellow parilla
Yellow pine
Yellow poplar
Yellow spruce
Yellowwood
Yew pine

Betula alleghaniensis
Quercus velutina
Aesculus octandra
Populus deltoides
Robinia pseudoacacia
Magnolia fraseri
Quercus muehlenbergii
Quercus velutina
Menispermum canadense
Pinus echinata
Liriodendron tulipifera
Picea rubens
Maclura pomifera
Picea rubens

Gray birch
Black oak
Sweet buckeye
Cottonwood
Black locust
Mountain magnolia
Chinquapin oak
Black oak
Moonseed
Shortleaf pine
Tulip poplar
Red spruce
Osage-orange
Red spruce